

\*APA6 是適用於「整本」論文，參考文獻只是 APA6 的其中一部份。(APA 格式第六版 BY 林天祐)

## APA6 之參考文獻

參考文獻部份與文獻引用部份息息相關，除部分例外如個人通訊資料、古典檔、法律條文等，其餘外引用過的文獻必須出現在參考文獻中，而且參考文獻中的每一筆文獻都被引用過，兩者的作者姓氏（名）以及年代也必須完全一致。

### 一、期刊、雜誌、新聞文章

英文是以斜體表示

#### (一) 期刊

1. Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx(xx), xxx-xxx. doi: xx.xxxxxxxxxx → (文章有DOI，作者在7人以內)

範例	Powers, J. M., & Cookson, P. W. Jr. (1999). The politics of school choice research. <i>Educational Policy</i> , 13(1), 104-122. doi:10.1177/0895904899131009
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2. Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., ... Author, H. H. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx(xx), xxx-xxx. doi: xx.xxxxxxxxxx

→ (文章有DOI，作者在8人以上)

範例	Gilbert, D. G., J. F. Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L. C., Asgaard, G., ... Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. <i>Nicotine and Tobacco Research</i> , 6, 249-267. doi:10.1090/14622200410001676305
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3. Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx(xx), xxx-xxx. → (文章沒有DOI)

範例	Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N. Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Lengua, L., & Botros, N. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 68, 843-856.
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#### (二) 雜誌

1. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month). Article title. *Magazine Title*, xxx, xx-xx.

→ (一般雜誌)

範例	Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1113-1120.
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2. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month). Article title. *Magazine Title*, xxx. Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx> → (線上雜誌文章)

範例	Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. <i>Monitor on Psychology</i> , 39(6). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.apa.org/monitor">http://www.apa.org/monitor</a>
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### (三) 新聞文章

1. Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Newspaper Title*, pp. xx-xx. → (一般報紙)

範 例	Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i> , pp. A1, A4.
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Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Newspaper Title*. Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx> → (電子報)

(可以透過官網中的搜尋引擎查詢到本文章，僅需寫出官網網址，不必寫出該文章之詳細網址)

範 例	Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nytimes.com">http://www.nytimes.com</a>
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### 二、一般書籍、翻譯書、書的一章

Author, A. A. (Year). *Book title*. Location: Publisher. → (紙本書籍，美國以外之國家須註名出版地國別，美國之出版地均註明州別，如New York, NY 或Boston, MA)

範 例	Shotton, M. A. (1989). <i>Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency</i> . London, England: Taylor & Francis.
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Author, A. A. (Year). Chapter title. In B. B. Author & C. C. Author (Eds.), *Books title* (pp. xx-xx). Location: Publisher. → (紙本書籍某一章，註明該章頁碼)

範 例	Haybron, D. M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R. J. Larsen (Eds.), <i>The science of subjective well-being</i> (pp. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
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Author, A. A. (Year). Chapter title ( Author, B. Trans.). In C. C. Author & D. D. Author (Eds.), *Book title* (pp.xx-xx). Location: Publisher:(Reprinted from source) → (英文翻譯書之專章，且翻印自其他來源)

範 例	Piaget, J. (1988). Extracts from Piaget's theory (G. Gellerier & J. Langer, Trans.). In K. Richardson & S. Sheldon (Eds.), <i>Cognitive development to adolescence: A reader</i> (pp. 3-18). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum. (Reprinted from <i>Manual of child psychology</i> , pp. 703-732, by P. H. Mussen, Ed., 1970, New York, NY: Wiley)
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Author, A. A. (Year). *Book title* [English book title]. Location: Publisher. → (外語參考書籍，且書名譯成英文)

範 例	Real Academia Espanola (2001). <i>Diccionario de la lengua espanola</i> [Dictionary of the Spanish language] (22nd ed.). Madrid, Spain: Author.
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### 三、會議專刊或專題研討會論文

(已出版：用一般書籍或期刊格式；未出版之論文、論文張貼：以下格式處理。)

Author, A. A. (Year, Month). Title of contribution. In B. B. Chairperson (Chair), *Title of Symposium*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of Organization Name, Location. → (有專題主持人)

範例	Muellbauer, J. (2007, September). Housing credit and consumer expenditure. In S. S. Ludvigson (Chair), <i>Housing and consumer behavior</i> . Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Jackson Hole, WY.
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### 四、學位論文

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of doctoral dissertation or mater's thesis* (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis). Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx> → (來自學校資料庫)

範例	Adams, R. J. (1973). <i>Building a foundation for evaluation of instruction in higher education and continuing education</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd">http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd</a>
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Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of doctoral dissertation or mater's thesis* (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis, Name of Institution, Location). Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx>  
→ (來自網路，須註明校名、學校所在地，如果校名已經顯示學校所在城市，學校所在地省略，如本例)

範例	Bruckman, A. (1997). <i>Moose Crossing: Construction, community, and learning in a networked virtual world for kids</i> (Doctoral dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.static.cc.gatech.edu/~asb/thesis/">http://www.static.cc.gatech.edu/~asb/thesis/</a>
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Author, A. A. (Year). *Dissertation title* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's thesis). Name of University, Location. → (未出版之個別學位論文)

範例	Hungerford, N. L. (1986). <i>Factors perceived by teachers and administrators as stimulative and supportive of professional growth</i> (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). State University of Michigan, East Lansing, Michigan.
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Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of doctoral thesis* (Doctoral thesis, Name of Institution, Location). Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx> → (美國以外之歐美語系國家博士學位論文，註名國別)

範例	Carlborn, P. (2000). <i>Carbody and passengers in rail vehicle dynamics</i> (Doctoral thesis, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden). Retrieved from <a href="http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:kth:diva-3029">http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:kth:diva-3029</a>
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## 五、網路訊息

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of post [Description of form]. Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx> → (新聞群組、線上論壇、討論群組)

範 例	Rampersad, T. (2005, June 8). Re: Traditional knowledge and traditional culture expressions [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.wipo.int/roller/comments/pisforum/Webblog_theme_eight_how_can_cultural#comments">http://www.wipo.int/roller/comments/pisforum/Webblog_theme_eight_how_can_cultural#comments</a>
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Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of post [Description of form]. Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx> → (電子郵件清單)

範 例	Smith, S. (2006, January 5). Re: Disputed estimates of IQ [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from <a href="http://tech.groups.yahoo.com/group/ForensicNetwork/message/670">http://tech.groups.yahoo.com/group/ForensicNetwork/message/670</a>
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Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of post [Description of form]. Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxx.xxx> → (部落格文字資料)

範 例	MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web blog message]. Retrieved from <a href="http://asienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php">http://asienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php</a>
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## 六、法規

### (一) 法律格式

Name of Act, Volume Source § section number (Year). → (法律格式)

範 例	Mental Health Systems Act, 42 U.S.C. § 9407 (1988) → (法律)
	Mental Care and Treatment Act, 4 Kan. Stat. Ann §.§59-2901-2941 (1983 & Supp.1992) → (收集在州法規)
	Americans With Disabilities Act of 1990, 42 U.S.C.A. §12101 <i>et seq.</i> (West 1993). → (收集在聯邦法規)

### (二) 行政規章

Title/Number, Volume Source § xxx(Year). → (聯邦規章)

範 例	FDA Prescription Drug Advertising Rule, 21 C.F.R. § 202 1(2006).
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Exec. Ordwer No. xxxx, 3 C.F.R. Page (Year). → (行政命令)

範 例	Exec. Ordwer No. 11,609, 3 C.F.R. 586 (1971-1974), reprinted as amended in 3 U.S.C. 301 app. At 404-07(1994).
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